**Study on**

**DCI- 1**

**Socio-economic Dimensions of Police Works in the Society: An impact Analysis**

**Individual Interviews**

(Respondent: Duty Officers of Police Station)

*Study Undertaken for*



Police Staff College Bangladesh

*Study Conducted by*

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**February, 2019**

**Instruction to the interviewers:** Before start the interview the following statement is to be red out to respondent to get consent to interview.

**Informed Consent Form of the Respondents**

Assalamu Alaikum/Adab

My name is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I, research assistant of a research organization named Human Development Research Centre, situated in Dhaka. We are conducting a survey on “Socio-economic Dimension of the Police work in the Society: An impact analysis”, organized by Police Staff College (PSC) Bangladesh. In this research, you will be interviewed to know about your policing practices, role of police officer in crime prevention and way of handling crime. Information obtained from the study will assist the policy makers of law enforcing agency in planning appropriate strategy to prevent crime in future. Your answers and identity will be treated confidentially and anonymously in times of publishing the survey result. . It depends on you whether to give the interview or not. You can also choose not to answer a question if you don’t want to give an answer to some specific questions.

If you give permission, I can start the interview. It will take almost 30 minutes.

After understanding the content of the study, are you agree or disagree to give response?

Agree - 1, Disagree - 2

Signature of the Interviewer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Face sheet**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Police Station\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­­** | | | |
| **Name of the District\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | | | |
| **Name of the Respondent:** | | | |
| **Mobile number of the respondent:** | | | |
| **Sex of the respondent (Male/Female):** (Circle the right answer)  Male: **1**  Female: **2** | | | |
| **Interview Date** | Day | Month | Year |
| **Interviewer’s code** | | |  |
| **Time started** | | | : |
| **Time finished** | | | : |
| **Result** | | |  |
| **Result codes:**  1 Completed 2 Not Completed | | | |
| **If not completed, what is the reason (circle the appropriate answer)**  1. Not available at police station  2. Refused  3. Other (specify)........................................... | | | |

**SECTION-1: BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| **No.** | **Question** | **Response** | **Code** | **Skip** |
| 101 | How old are you? (Please write in completed years) | ....................................Years |  |  |
| 102 | What is your religion? | Islam = 1, Hinduism = 2, Buddhism = 3, Christianity = 4, Other/specify = 99  -------------------------------------- | |  |
| 103 | What is your educational status?  (Highest class passed) | Secondary complete = 1, Higher secondary incomplete = 2, Higher secondary complete = 3, Bachelor degree incomplete = 4, Bachelor degree complete = 5, Master degree incomplete = 6, Master degree complete = 7 | |  |
| 104 | Year of initial appointment in Police services? | ............................................Year |  |  |
| 105 | What was your initial rank while joining police? | Constable = 1, Sub-Inspector (SI) = 2 | |  |
| 106 | For how long working in this police station? | <6 months = 1, 6 months-1 year = 2, 1-2 Years = 3, >2 years = 4. | |  |

**SECTION-2: CRIME TYPES, CAUSES, PREVENTIVE WAYS AND SECURITY SYSTEM**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| **No.** | **Question** | **Response** | **Code** | **Skip** |
| 201 | Can you please tell, what types of crime are usually occurred in your policing area?  [answers will be based on respondent perception, don’t read the options]  (*Multiple response allowed*) | Theft | 1 |  |
| Burglary | 2 |
| Robbery | 3 |
| Dacoity | 4 |
| Domestic Violence | 5 |
| Assault | 6 |
| Violence against women and children | 7 |
| Kidnapping | 8 |
| Rape | 10 |
| Cybercrime | 11 |
| Riot | 12 |
| Drug dealing | 13 |
| Human trafficking | 14 |
| Murder | 15 |
| Terrorism | 16 |
| Conflict between house owner and tenant | 17 |
| Others/Specify  ---------------------------------------- | 99 |
| 202 | According to you, what are the 3 most commonly occurred crime in your area?  [answers will be based on respondent perception, don’t read the options]  (*Multiple response allowed*) | Theft | 1 |  |
| Burglary | 2 |
| Robbery | 3 |
| Dacoity | 4 |
| Domestic Violence | 5 |
| Assault | 6 |
| Violence against women and children | 7 |
| Kidnapping | 8 |
| Rape | 10 |
| Cybercrime | 11 |
| Riot | 12 |
| Drug dealing | 13 |
| Human trafficking | 14 |
| Murder | 15 |
| Terrorism | 16 |
| Conflict between house owner and tenant | 17 |
| Others/Specify  ---------------------------------------- | 99 |
| 203 | What are the major causes of crime in your policing area today?  [answers will be based on respondent perception, don’t read the options]  (Multiple response allowed) | Lack of justice | 1 |  |
| Too lenient sentencing | 2 |
| Lack of proper enforcement of law and order | 3 |
| Less punishment compared to the crime | 4 |
| Inadequate number of police personnel | 5 |
| Inadequate patrolling by police | 6 |
| Broken family | 7 |
| Poverty | 8 |
| Unemployment | 10 |
| Drugs and Alcohol | 11 |
| Harassment in judicial process | 12 |
| Living of too many habitual criminal | 13 |
| Custom/In lineage habit of theft/robbery | 14 |
| Lack of discipline from school | 15 |
| Lack of discipline from parents and not to teach their children | 16 |
| Lack of education about discipline | 17 |
| Lack of social awareness program | 18 |
| Absence of personal security sense | 19 |
| Absence of private security system | 20 |
| Lack of security equipment (CCTV, enough lighting system etc.) | 21 |
| Unlocked home, car, motorcycle etc. | 22 |
| Easy access to get transportable goods | 23 |
| Victims lifestyle and place of living | 24 |
| Stay single in crime prone area at night | 25 |
| Don’t know | 00 |
| Other (Specify)  .................................................... | 99 |
| 204 | Please say the possible ways to prevent crimes like theft, burglary, robbery and dacoity in your policing area?  [answers will be based on respondent perception, don’t read the options]  (*Multiple response allowed*) | Maintain law and order properly | 1 |  |
| Increase the manpower of law informant agency | 2 |
| Increase community patrolling by police | 3 |
| Increase surveillance and collect information of A and B roll issued and stained criminals | 4 |
| Collect information about habitual criminals and increase surveillance | 5 |
| Aware community people about crime and it’s prevention policy | 6 |
| Police and community people have to work together to maintain social security | 7 |
| Start Police and public joint patrolling and surveillance in the area | 8 |
| Install CCTV, search way etc. electronic device into the home | 10 |
| Arrange security system in home, house and office | 11 |
| Include crime prevention related education in text curriculum | 12 |
| Provide lesson on crime effects and prevention strategy in class | 13 |
| Reduce the use of drug and alcohol in society | 14 |
| Don’t know | 00 |
| Other (Specify)  .................................................... | 99 |
| 205 | Compare to past 2-3 years, would you say your policing area has become a better place to live? | Excellent  Better  Same  Worse  Worst | 1  2  3  4  5 | 207 |
| 206 | If you think that, the overall security system of your policing area has improved than the past, then what types of role have played by the police officer for that?  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………………………………………………………...  ……………………………………………………………………………………... | | | 301 |
| 207 | Or if you think that, the security system of your policing area has not improved/ has become worse than the past, then what are the reasons of that?  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………………………………………………………...  ……………………………………………………………………………………... | | |  |

**SECTION-3: INFORMATION ABOUT POLICE WORK AND POLICING**

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Question** | **Response** | **Code** | **Skip** |
| 301 | What do you have to do as a police officer?    [answers will be based on respondent perception, don’t read the options]  (*Multiple response allowed*) | Maintain law and order | 1 |  |
| Protects life and property | 2 |  |
| Ensure public safety | 3 |  |
| Surveillance/Patrolling | 4 |
| Crime control and prevention | 5 |  |
| Case filling | 6 |  |
| Keep the file of FIR, GD etc. | 7 |  |
| Crime scene visit and investigation | 8 |  |
| Collect and protect exhibits | 10 |  |
| Collect the information about suspects/ criminals | 11 |  |
| Arrest criminals and suspects | 12 |  |
| keeping criminal, suspect and victim record | 13 |  |
| Give security to the victim and the witness | 14 |  |
| Witness to the court | 15 |  |
| Conduct social awareness program | 16 |  |
| Aware people about crime and it’s consequence | 17 |  |
| Participate in various meeting | 18 |  |
| VIP protection | 19 |  |
| Other (specify)  …………………………………  ………………………………… | 99 |  |
| 302 | From the above listed works please identify 5 major works in which you have to usually give more time and emphasis. | 1………………………………………….  2………………………………………….  3………………………………................  4………………………………………….  5………………………………................. | |  |
| 303 | Generally in which time the incidence of theft happen in your policing area?  (One answer Possible) | During morning (6am - noon) = 1, During afternoon (noon - 6pm) = 2, Morning/afternoon (can't say which) = 3, During early evening (6pm – 10pm) = 4, During night (10pm – midnight) = 5, During night (midnight - 6am) = 6, Evening/night (can't say which) = 7, Not applicable = 00 |  |  |
| 304 | Generally in which time the incidence of burglary happen in your policing area?  (One answer Possible) | During morning (6am - noon) = 1, During afternoon (noon - 6pm) = 2, Morning/afternoon (can't say which) = 3, During early evening (6pm – 10pm) = 4, During night (10pm – midnight) = 5, During night (midnight - 6am) = 6, Evening/night (can't say which) = 7, Not applicable = 00 |  |  |
| 305 | Generally in which time the incidence of robbery happen in your policing area?  (One answer Possible) | During morning (6am - noon) = 1, During afternoon (noon - 6pm) = 2, Morning/afternoon (can't say which) = 3, During early evening (6pm – 10pm) = 4, During night (10pm – midnight) = 5, During night (midnight - 6am) = 6, Evening/night (can't say which) = 7, Not applicable = 00 |  |  |
| 306 | Generally in which time the incidence of dacoity happen in your policing area?  (One answer Possible) | During morning (6am - noon) = 1, During afternoon (noon - 6pm) = 2, Morning/afternoon (can't say which) = 3, During early evening (6pm – 10pm) = 4, During night (10pm – midnight) = 5, During night (midnight - 6am) = 6, Evening/night (can't say which) = 7, Not applicable = 00 |  |  |
| 307 | Taking your total works into account as 100 percent. Then, on an average, how much of your time is spend for prevention and controlling of theft, burglary, robbery and dacoity? | Theft..................................%  Burglary............................% Robbery.............................%  Dacoity…..........................% |  |  |
| 308 | Do you think all criminal cases/offences in your policing area are reported to your PS by the victim or their relatives? | Yes = 1 No = 2 | |  |
| 309 | What percentage of criminal cases are reported to the PS? | …………….% |  |  |
| 310 | In 2018 how many cases of theft reported on your PS? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 311 | If the answer of 308 is no, then how many cases of theft are not reported on your PS in 2018? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 312 | Please tell me by keeping in mind the reported and non-reported cases, If police wasn’t there then how many theft incident were happen in a year?  (Above written reported and non-reported theft incidence happen in the presence of police. So for the answer of this question is not be the addition of above written reported and non-reported theft incidence. Because in this question need to know, what happen if police wasn’t there) | …………………Number |  |  |
| 313 | In 2018 how many cases of burglary reported on your PS? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 314 | If the answer of 308 is no, then how many cases of burglary are not reported on your PS in 2018? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 315 | Please tell me by keeping in mind the reported and non-reported cases, If police wasn’t there then how many burglary incident were happen in a year?  (Above written reported and non-reported burglary incidence happen in the presence of police. So for the answer of this question is not be the addition of above written reported and non-reported burglary incidence. Because in this question need to know, what happen if police wasn’t there). | …………………Number |  |  |
| 316 | In 2018 how many cases of robbery reported on your PS? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 317 | If the answer of 308 is no, then how many cases of robbery are not reported on your PS in 2018? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 318 | Please tell me by keeping in mind the reported and non-reported cases, If police wasn’t there then how many robbery incident were happen in a year?  (Above written reported and non-reported robbery incidence happen in the presence of police. So for the answer of this question is not be the addition of above written reported and non-reported robbery incidence. Because in this question need to know, what happen if police wasn’t there). | …………………Number |  |  |
| 319 | In 2018 how many cases of dacoity reported on your PS? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 320 | If the answer of 308 is no, then how many cases of dacoity are not reported on your PS in 2018? | …………………Number |  |  |
| 321 | Please tell me by keeping in mind the reported and non-reported cases, If police wasn’t there then how many dacoity incident were happen in a year?  (Above written reported and non-reported dacoity incidence happen in the presence of police. So for the answer of this question is not be the addition of above written reported and non-reported dacoity incidence. Because in this question need to know, what happen if police wasn’t there). | …………………Number |  |  |
| 322 | What are the factors that prohibit the victim in reporting criminal incident to police?  1……………………………………….......................................................................  2……………………………………….......................................................................  3……………………………………….......................................................................  4……………………………………………………………………………………...  5……………………………………………………………………………………... | | |  |

**SECTION-4: INFORMATION ABOUT THE IMPACT OF CRIME**

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Question** | **Response** | **Code** | **Skip** |
| 401 | Would you please tell me the common physical injuries that are likely to experience by the victim in case of robbery and dacoity? | Stab  Use of ointment  Gun threat  Wound /Injury  Other (Specify)  ...................................................... | 1  2  3  4  99 |  |
| 402 | Would you please tell me the common property loss and damage are likely to experience by the victim in case of robbery and dacoity?  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………….......................................................................  ……………………………………………………………………………………...  ……………………………………………………………………………………... | | |  |
| 403 | In addition to property loss/damage and physical injury of the victim, do you think that theft and robbery can cause psychological trauma to the victims and social damage of the community? | Yes  No  Don’t know | 1  2  3 | 405 |
| 404 | What are the common social damages?  (Multiple response allowed) | Missed days of work  Firing  Lost wages  Lost work  Extra expenditure due to security  Other (Specify)  ..................................................... | 1  2  3  4  5  99 |  |
| 405 | Please say some suggestions for the improvement of Bangladesh policing System?  ………………………………………………………………………………………………  ………………………………………………………………………………………………  ………………………………………………………………………………………………  ………………………………………………………………………………………………  ……………………………………………………………………………………………… | | |  |

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR ASSISTANCE